

# ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES / ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

**B.A.**

Core Courses for **both** majors:  
ENST 161, ENST 162, ENST 406

**B.S.**

Majors must complete an **additional 10 courses** from the categories below. Courses can be completed in any order. At least **three courses** must be ENST courses and at least **three** must be at the 300-level or above.

Majors must complete an **additional 13 courses** from the categories below. Courses can be completed in any order. At least **three courses** must be ENST courses and at least **five** must be at the 300-level or above.

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|----------------|---|------------|
| At least 1     | <p><b>Humanities, Arts, &amp; Environment:</b> Humanities, Arts, &amp; Environment courses explore humanity's relation to the earth from perspectives offered by the arts, literature, philosophy, and religion. Such classes may include aesthetic, spiritual, and ethical principles employed to assess natural and social scientific ideas.</p> <p style="text-align: right;"><b>Tag:</b> ES Humanities/Arts/Environ Crs</p>   | At least 1 |
| At least 2     | <p><b>Society and Environment:</b> These courses address the ways human societies are affected by the environment and the ways that human actions alter that same environment. Courses focus on the roles of social, political, economic, and scientific processes in shaping various environmental challenges.</p> <p style="text-align: right;"><b>Tag:</b> ES Society &amp; Environmental Crs</p>  | At least 1 |
| At least 1     | <p><b>Foundations of Environmental Science:</b> These courses present students with disciplinary knowledge from the natural sciences foundational to environmental science. They may or may not consider how this knowledge relates to environmental science and they include courses at introductory through advanced levels.</p> <p style="text-align: right;"><b>Tag:</b> ES Foundations of Env Sci Crs</p>  | At least 3 |
| At least 1     | <p><b>Applications of Environmental Science:</b> These courses apply scientific tools and methods to address environmental challenges. A substantial component of the course must consider interactions between humans and the environment.</p> <p style="text-align: right;"><b>Tag:</b> ES Applications of Env Sci Crs</p>  | At least 5 |
| No limit       | <p><b>Environmental Studies Specializations:</b> These courses study an aspect of human-environment interactions. Normally, courses would include one of the following: four weeks of environmental content or the application of a foundational concept or idea (e.g. inequality, sculpture, development, ethics, etc.) to an environmental issues for at least two weeks.</p> <p style="text-align: right;"><b>Tag:</b> Env St Specializations Crs</p>  | N/A        |
| No more than 2 | <p><b>Disciplinary Specialization Courses:</b> These courses provide students the opportunity to place their understanding of environmental studies within the broader context of traditional and emerging academic disciplines. Environmental Studies is built upon and connects to most disciplines. In many cases, progress within environmental studies requires drawing on these disciplines and communicating with practitioners in these disciplines. Disciplinary specialization courses are optional.</p> <p style="text-align: right;"><b>Tag:</b> Env Discip Specializations Crs</p> | N/A        |